

Downtown Eastside Community Hubs

Engagement Summary

DTES Planning | Street Activities | Social Policy & Projects



Table of Contents

Introduction	
Background	3
Engagement Overview	5
3.1 Methods of Engagement	6
3.2 Timeline	6
Highlights of Engagement	7
Survey Results	8
5.1 Part 1: Infrastructure	8
5.2 Part 2: Demographics	
Conclusion	21
opendix 1 – Community Hubs Survey	212
	Background Engagement Overview

1.0 Introduction

The Downtown Eastside (DTES) is a neighbourhood with a consistently higher proportion of low income residents and a lower life expectancy than the rest of Vancouver. Many DTES residents are experiencing the impacts of multiple systemic barriers, including the overdose crisis, street homelessness, lack of access to social and cultural spaces, and gentrification pressures. In order to address these challenges, City Council approved the DTES Plan (2014) that sets out the policies and strategies needed to make the neighbourhood a more livable, safe and supportive place for all of its residents, particularly those facing systemic barriers.

Through engagement conducted in the DTES in the last three years, including the DTES Community Fair (2019) and as part of the City's COVID-19 Health Emergency Response, community members prioritized access to public spaces and amenities. Since 2020, staff from three different departments have collaborated to create temporary public parklets and are currently exploring a pilot to upgrade and transform these parklets into 'community hubs' in response to community priorities.

The following report provides an overview of community engagement completed between May and July 2021, where we gathered feedback from social service organizations, parklet users, and DTES residents on an initial five temporary public parklets identified as pilot sites. The report also presents the findings of a survey identifying infrastructure needs and demographic data to help the City with the design and implementation of upgrades.

Five social service organisations (or partners) assisted with engagement by providing input on the pilot program and helped implement a survey. Their work is sincerely appreciated. These organisations include:

- Kílala Lelum
- Evelyne Saller
- PHS Outpatient Clinic
- Union Gospel Mission
- Aboriginal Front Door

2.0 Background

The DTES Community Fair was held at the Vancouver Japanese Language School and Hall in 2019 to consult with residents and local organisations and groups on the implementation progress of the DTES Plan. At the Fair, community members expressed a desire for the creation of 'community hubs' due to the lack of safe public outdoor spaces for people to socialize and access services in the neighbourhood. Community members envision these community hubs as accessible, managed, programmed, safe places which provide a seating area, a shelter from the rain and sun, charging stations, utilities and lights, washrooms, information boards and planting. Council subsequently approved a budget of \$500,000 for the creation of community hubs to meet this priority requested by residents.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, many community and social service organizations have had to adapt to public health orders, increasing the demand for outdoor spaces. In response to the community needs expressed at the DTES Community Fair and the pandemic, the City

collaborated with community partners to create 10 publicly accessible temporary parklets, as an interim measure, where residents) could socialize, feel welcome, and access programs and services. Three City groups: Street Activities (Engineering), Social Policy (Arts Culture Community Services) and DTES Planning (Planning, Urban Design, and Sustainability) partnered to create these temporary public parklets and provide support to non-profit organizations to steward the parklet connected to their organization.

Based on initial feedback, the City aims to pilot to create long-term public community hubs. These will enable non-profit organizations to continue to use the public space to offer services, such as food programs, and create outdoor community gathering spaces for residents to access needed amenities. The parklet outside the Downtown Eastside Women's Centre was the first parklet to be upgraded from temporary to permanent earlier in 2021 and provides an example of the kind upgrades that will be implemented as part of this initiative (Photo 1).



Photo 1: The Downtown Eastside Women's Centre parklet at 302 Columbia Street before (left) and after (right) upgrades.

Five temporary public parklet locations were identified for initial upgrades (Table 1 and Map 1). Locations were selected based on: partner feedback and willingness to remain involved, hours of operation, geographic distribution, and by applying an equity and safety assessment.

Parklet	Location	Partner Organization
1. Kílala Lelum	Princess & Powell	Kílala Lelum Health Centre
2. Evelyne Saller (new location)	Dunlevy & Alexander	Evelyne Saller
3. PHS Outpatient Clinic	Columbia & Hastings	Portland Hotel Society
4. Union Gospel Mission	Princess & Hastings	Union Gospel Mission
5. Aboriginal Front Door	Main & Hastings	Aboriginal Front Door



Map 1: Location of the ten temporary public parklets and the five parklets designated for upgrades in the DTES (see Table 1, locations 1-5)

The photos below represent two out of the five temporary public parklets selected for the pilot.



Photo 2: Kílala Lelum at 220 Princess Street



Photo 3: Evelyne Saller at 320 Alexander Street

3.0 Engagement Overview

An engagement plan was developed in collaboration with staff from Streets Activities, Social Policy & Projects and DTES Planning team. In the spring 2021, staff engaged with the aforementioned five partner organizations and residents to understand how the parklets were being used, assess the interest to transform them into community hubs, and understand infrastructure needs. The engagement was multi-faceted, providing the partner organizations and residents with a variety of ways to share their feedback.

3.1 Methods of Engagement

1. Parklet partner organizations 1-on-1 engagement

Staff from Street Activities and DTES Planning team approached each of the partner organizations to collect feedback on how the parklets were supporting their activities; discuss their interest in continuing on as stewards of the spaces, and share the vision for the community hubs. Peer workers, hired by the partner organizations, were paid an honorarium at a living wage to conduct surveys with patrons of the parklets, in an effort to inform the upgrades.

2. DTES Newsletter and Community Notification

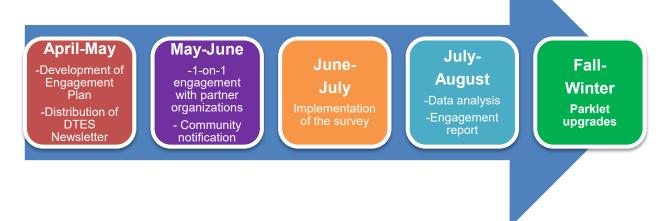
The DTES Planning team distributes a newsletter to inform the community about the progress on implementing the DTES Plan, upcoming events, and other information of interest to residents. The most current community newsletter (May 2021) included an update to inform residents about the intention to upgrade five parklets. Additionally, a community notification email was shared via the DTES list serve (email list) to notify the community about the parklet improvements and request feedback.

3. Survey of parklet patrons

Based on the recommendations from the partner organizations, peers and staff working at the community hub sites conducted a survey with community members accessing the spaces. The implementation of the surveys included an honorarium at living wage for the peers, and the completed surveys were processed and analyzed by the DTES Planning team.

The surveys asked questions about the frequency of use, infrastructure gaps and needs, and demographic information to better understand who is, and is not, accessing the community hubs in an effort to make the hubs more accessible. Questions included both multiple-choice to allow respondents to choose answer(s) that best applied to them, and also open format to enable respondents to provide deeper insights.

3.2 Timeline



4.0 Highlights of Engagement

1. 1-on-1 Engagement with Partner Organizations

- This engagement led to identifying **5** temporary public parklets for upgrades.
- Approximately 14 individuals (peers and staff) implemented roughly 25 surveys per parklet.
- A total **122 patrons** responded to the survey.

2. DTES Newsletter and Community Notification

The City reached more than 528 recipients. We received the feedback from five respondents summarized as follows:

- A respondent "would like to use these parklets when walking with my 3 year old granddaughter" but would like to be assured that they are "non-smoking places with no foul language".
- Another response noted the suggested improvements made them "happy".
- A respondent expressed that the idea was too "costly".
- A respondent asked not to *"forget people without mental health or addiction"* who live in the area.
- A respondent noted nowhere to go *"outside to sit and use wifi.....almost no washrooms"* near the Carnegie area.

3. Survey

- The temporary public parklets are in **high** demand as many patrons use the parklets more than once a day (42%) or few times per week (35%).
- o 60% of patrons start their day in the parklets.
- The parklets serve as places for **connecting**: **a place to sit** (56%), **a place to be with friend**s (46%) and a place to **access services (40%)**.
- The most needed amenities are **washrooms** (61%), **places to sit** (53%), and **rain and sun coverage** (50%).
- Accessibility is important as 51% of the respondents self-identified as having a disability.
- The parklets should be **inclusive and de-colonial**. 28% of the respondents selfidentified as **Indigenous**, the most common ethnicity among the respondents.
- The parklets are an important space for residents: 89% of respondents live in the DTES and are **homeless**, living in an **SRO** or in **social housing**.

5.0 Survey Results

This section provides further detailed information on the results of the survey.

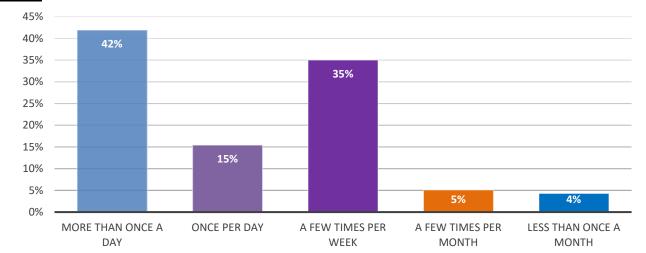
- Part 1 of the survey provides information on infrastructure needs, and respondents had the option to choose more than one response.
- Part 2 of the survey provide information on demographics. The demographic results include responses from four partner organizations. One organization opted out of asking this part of the survey. The community hubs survey is contained in the Appendix 1.

5.1 Part 1: Infrastructure

Question 1: On average, how often do you use the parklet?

Snapshot

• Respondents most commonly use the parklet more than once a day (42%) or a few times per week (35%).



Results

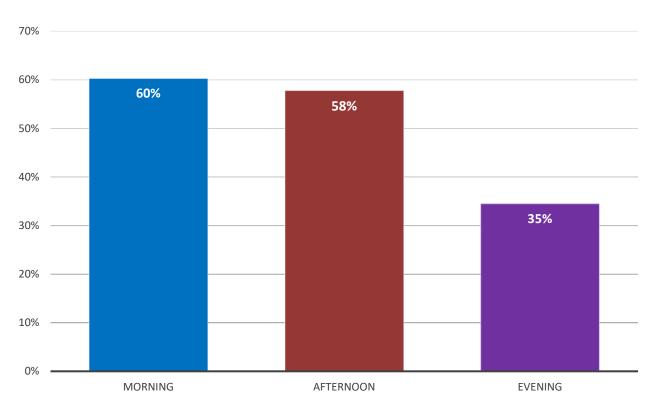
Parklet	More than once a day	Once per day	A few times per week	A few times per month	Less than once a month
Kílala Lelum	27%	20%	50%	3%	3%
New Evelyne Saller	33%	21%	46%	0	0
PHS Outpatient Clinic	50%	10%	30%	10%	0
Union Gospel Mission	39%	14%	21%	14%	14%
Aboriginal Front Door	68%	8%	24%	0	0

Question 2: What time of the day do you use the parklet?

Snapshot

• Respondents most commonly use the parklets in the morning (60%) or the afternoon (58%).

<u>Results</u>



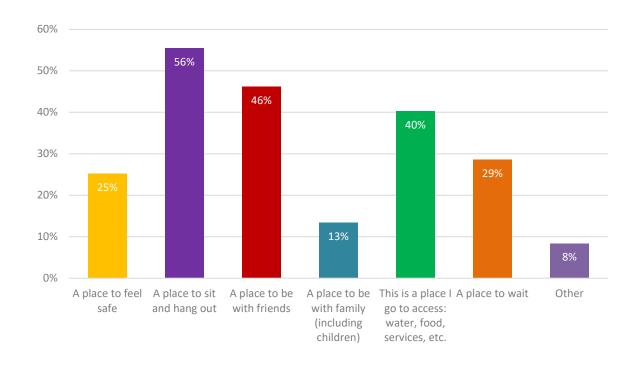
Parklet	Morning	Afternoon	Evening
Kílala Lelum	45%	62%	48%
New Evelyne Saller	83%	63%	29%
PHS Outpatient Clinic	40%	60%	0
Union Gospel Mission	56%	59%	56%
Aboriginal Front Door	69%	46%	15%

Question 3: How do you use the parklet?

Snapshot

• The respondents' most common uses of the parklets are: a place to sit (56%), a place to be with friends (46%) and a place to access services (40%).

Results



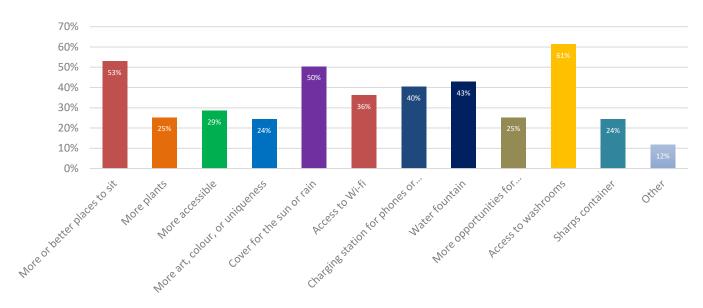
Parklet	Kílala Lelum	New Evelyne Saller	PHS Outpatient Clinic	Union Gospel Mission	Aboriginal Front Door
A place to feel safe	20%	38%	9%	32%	19%
A place to sit & hang out	73%	29%	73%	54%	54%
A place to be with friends	57%	58%	64%	43%	19%
A place to be with family	27%	4%	18%	14%	4%
A place to access food, water services, etc	30%	38%	9%	50%	58%
A place to wait	43%	8%	18%	43%	19%
Other	17%	8%	0	11%	0

Question 4: Overtime, the City hopes to improve this space. How can the City make the parklet more welcoming to you? Is there anything that you would like to see in the space?

<u>Snapshot</u>

• The most common requests for space improvements are: more access to washrooms (61%), more or better places to sit (53%), and cover for the sun or rain (50%).

Results:



Responses by parklet	Kilala Lelum	New Evelyne Saller	PHS Outpatient Clinic	Union Gospel Mission	Aboriginal Front Door
More or better places to sit	39%	54%	70%%	61%	54%
More plants	32 %	13%	10%	43%	15%
More accessible	42%	13%	40%	25%	27%
More art	45%	4%	10%	29%	19%
Cover for the sun or rain	71%	41%	70%	46%	31%
Access to Wi-fi	65%	25%	40%	32%	15%
Charging station	68%	33%	10%	32%	35%
Water fountain	45%	21%	50%	61%	39%
More opportunities for socializing or programming	39%	21%	0	29%	19%
Access to washrooms	71%	33%	60%	75%	62%
Sharps container	39%	8%	0	39%	15%
Other	13%	17%	0	21%	0

Question 5: Are there any other comments you would like to share about improving the parklet?

Responses:

"Access to washrooms 24/7 Thanks - appreciate it!"

"Keep it, it's great"

"Emphatically leave it how it is!"

"Power wash more often, table clothes, eat when cold"

"Less grumpy people activity, additional outreach workers, more info on recovery job, training opportunities"

"Free coffee + cold water"

"I wish people who use hard drug not sit outside and use at these tables because of this being a family building. Plus no graffiti also."

"More chairs please. How would they maintain washroom facilities?"

"More police present patrolling on feet" "Would like to watch a TV or monitor showing positiveness"

"More tents"

"Closer to the building to avoid traffic. Clear marking on pylons with reflective material better lighting at night."

"This little parklet is in front of my home"

"Umbrellas for shade / rain hose for clean up"

"Love the benches to sit at. Not many places to sit around this building. Usually sit out to have a cig."

"We need our benches back"

"Put another garbage there 'cause food containers overflow..."

"Bingo at the parklet"

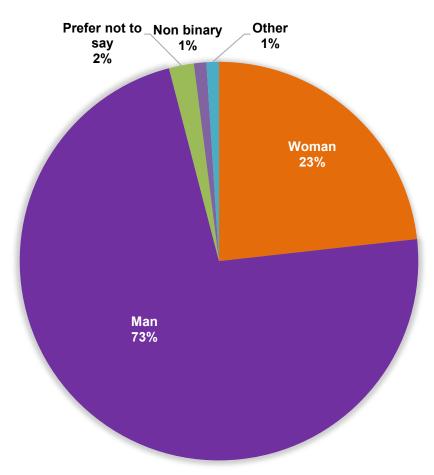
5.2 Part 2: Demographics

Question 6: What is your gender identity?

Snapshot

- Most respondents (73%) surveyed identified as men.
- The exception was the PHS Outpatient Clinic where most respondents identified as women (91%).

Results:

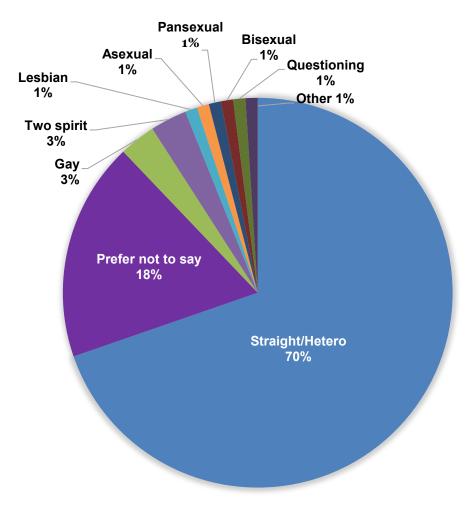


Question 7: What is your sexual orientation?

Snapshot

- Most respondents identified as straight or heterosexual (70%), with a significant proportion of respondents identifying as 2SLGBTQI+ (12%)
- The exception was the Aboriginal Front Door where most respondents preferred not to share their sexual orientation (56%).

Results:

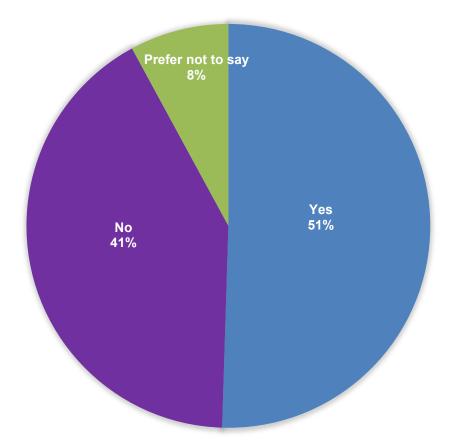


Question 8: Do you identify as a person with a disability?

<u>Snapshot</u>

- A slight majority of respondents identified as having a disability (51%).
- The exception was the Aboriginal Front Door (62%) where a majority of respondents identified as not having a disability.

Results:

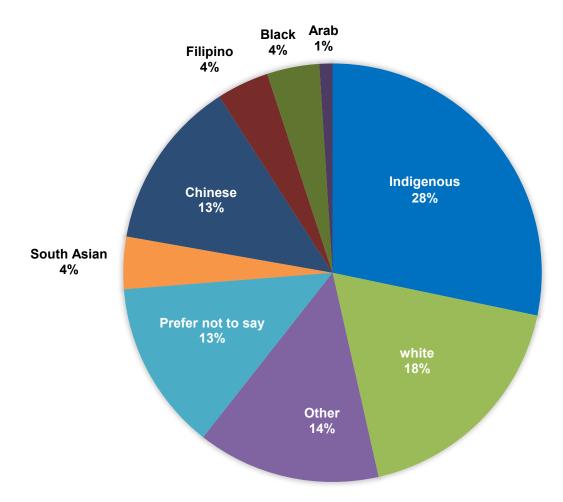


Question 9: How would you describe your ethno cultural/ racial identity?

Snapshot

- The most common ethno cultural/racial identity was Indigenous (28%), followed by white (18%), other -not specified (14%), Chinese (13%) or 'prefer not to say' (13%).
- Two exceptions: PHS Outpatient Clinic parklet patrons most commonly identified as Chinese (50%) and the Union Gospel Mission parklet patrons most commonly identified as white (40%).

Results:

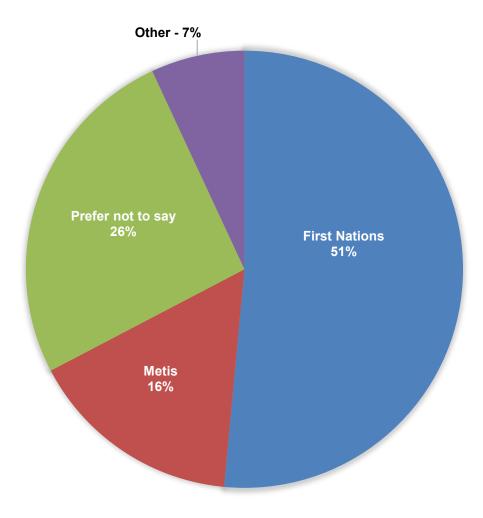


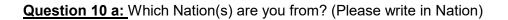
Question 10: If you identify as an Indigenous person, do you identify as:

<u>Snapshot</u>

• From the total of respondents who are Indigenous, a slight majority identified as First Nations (51%).

Results:

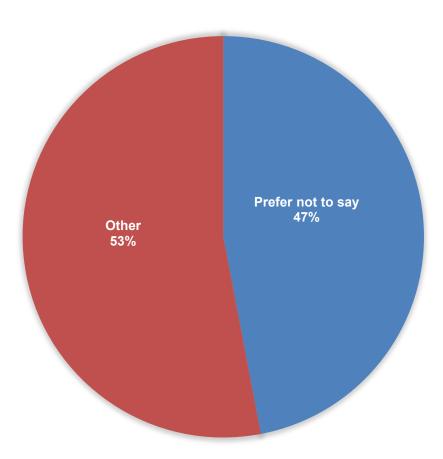




Snapshot

- The slight majority of respondents who were First Nations identified as "Other" (53%). Some common written in examples include: Ojibway or Cree.
- 47% of the respondents chose not to say which Nation they are from.

Results:



Question 11: What is your age?

Snapshot

• Respondents were in the mid age range: the median age range of respondents were consistent across the five parklets at 53 years old.

Results:

70 responses in total

Median age	53 years
Minimum age	30 years
Maximum age	64 years

Question 12: What area do you live in?

<u>Snapshot</u>

- Most respondents live in the DTES (88%), with 48% identifying their specific sub areas and 39% identifying the area where they live as the "DTES"
- Only 12% of respondents live outside the DTES.

Results:

Total of 74 responses

Areas within the DTES:	88%	Areas outside the DTES:	12%
• DTES	39%	Outside DTES	3%
Gastown	17%	Homeless	1%
Chinatown	11%	Close to 60th	1%
Strathcona	8%	 59th Ave, Street 	1%
Oppenheimer	7%	Homer Street	1%
Main and Hastings	3%	Terminal / Main St	1%
Victory Square	1%	Thornton Park	1%
Hastings	1%	Upper East Vancouver	1%
UGM shelter	1%	All areas	1%
		Playland	1%

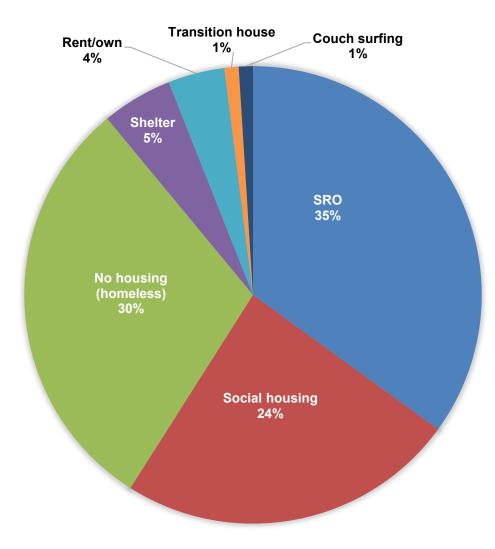
Question 13: What best describes your current housing situation?

<u>Snapshot</u>

- The parklet patrons most commonly identified as living in a Single Room Occupancy (SRO) (35%), no housing (30%) or social housing (24%).
- The one exception was that the majority of the PHS Outpatient Clinic parklet patrons who live in an SRO (64%).

Results:

Total of 83 responses



6.0 Conclusion

The engagement solidified ongoing partnership with organizations who steward the temporary public parklets and ensure they are serving the needs of the patrons. Community notification input demonstrates that interested community members are receptive to these parklets and encouraged the City to create more spaces where everyone can feel welcomed regardless of the condition.

This initial survey has demonstrated that the parklet patrons are looking for spaces to connect with community and access basic amenities, such as washrooms and sheltering from the weather. Since many are experiencing homelessness or live in small spaces such as SROs, and it is still unsafe to gather indoors due to Covid-19, **the parklets serve as essential public spaces**. Additionally, the demographic results indicate the opportunity for further, more targeted, engagement with those community members who may not access the parklet spaces. Next steps could include:

- Continued prioritization for culturally specific programming led by and for Indigenous community members
- Ensuring accessibility for persons with disabilities is a priority for all community hubs.
- Further engagement with agencies addressing gender based violence to better action the needs of people of marginalized genders in accessing parklets. Explore how safety is being addressed in all of the parklets, and specifically learn from those hubs that are primarily accessed by women, non binary, gender diverse and Two Spirit people. How can these approaches be applied to all of the parklets?
- Further engagement to address the gap in family friendly parklets that children and their caregivers can access

Staff is currently in the process of designing and building the materials -railings, platforms, planters, barriers and more - that should be installed in the fall 2021 and winter 2022. Staff will work in the coming months to bring critical infrastructure to each parklet based on the survey results. Staff intend to explore the transformation of other temporary public parklets into community hubs in 2022, subject to the availability of additional resources and partner organisations willing to provide ongoing stewardship support to patrons.

Appendix I: Survey

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey! The City is interested in your experience using the parklet. This is part of an evaluation to help us understand how we can improve parklets over time. The survey should take no longer than 10 minutes. It will be confidential and your name will not be used anywhere. By completing this survey, you are giving permission for your responses to be used in the evaluation report. Thank you for your time.

Location: (please check one):	Aboriginal Fre	ont 🔲 Kílala L	elum 🔲 New Evelynd Saller
	PHS Outpatie Clinic	nt 🛛 Union G Mission	-
PART 1: Survey Questions			
 On average, how often do y use the parklet? (Check all that apply) 		once a day lay	 A few times per week A few times per month Less than once a month
 What time of the day do yo use the parklet? (Check all that apply) 	u 🖵 Morning	Afternoon	Evening
3. How do you use the parkl	et? (Check all th	at apply)	
 A place to feel safe (e.g. from violence, harassment, etc.) A place to sit and hang out A place to be with friends A place to be with family (inclusion) 		services, etc. A place to wait c.	o to access: water, food,) are your reasons below)
 Overtime, the City hopes welcoming to you? Is the that apply) 	to improve this sp e anything that yo	ace. How can the City u would like to see in	make the parklet more the space? (Check all
 More or better places to sit More plants (rather than plants) More accessible (e.g. flush we better ramps, etc.) 	,	U Water fountain	for phones or scooters es for socializing or
 More art, colour, or uniquene Cover for the sun or rain Access to wi-fi 		Access to washro Sharps container Other (please specific to share about implementation)	ecify):

(Comment below)

PART 2: Socio-Demographic Information

Please tell us a little bit about who you are. We want to make sure we've included a diversity of experiences in the evaluation.

This information is confidential and will not be used to identify you.

			Woman		Non-binary		
6.	What is your gender identity?		Man		Other (please	spec	cify):
			Prefer not to say				
			Straight/Hetero		Bisexual		Two Spirit
7.	What is your sexual orientation?		Lesbian		Pansexual		Queer
			Gay		Asexual		Questioning
			Prefer not to say		Other:		
8.	Do you identify as a person						
ο.	living with a disability?		Yes		No		Prefer not to say
			Arab				West Asian
			Black	- <u>–</u>	Japanese		White
9.	How would you describe your		Chinese	- <u>–</u>	Korean		Other(please
	ethnocultural/racial identity? (Please check all that apply)		Filipino		South Asian	spe	ecify):
L			Indigenous		Prefer not to		
					say		
			First Nations		Prefer not to sa	ay	
10.	If you identify as an Indigenous		Inuit		Other (please	spec	cify):
	person, do you identify as:		Metis	_			
			Meus	_			
	ich Nation(s) are you from? ease write in)						Prefer not to say
	What is your age? (Please write in)						
12.	What area do you live in? (e.g. Gastown, Chinatown, Oppenheimer, Strathcona, Victory Square, Thornton Park, outside of the DTES) (<i>Please write in</i>)						
13	What best describes your current	_	SRO		Couch surfing		Rent/own
	housing situation?		Social housing		Transition house		Other
		-	No housing		Shelter	-	
			(homeless)	_		-	

Thank you so much for taking the time to share your thoughts today!